

1648-49

Poland / Lithuania ^{Jer. K. H. H.}

Chornielnicki massacre

1648

Treaties of Westphalia robbed
the empire of much of its power
(Holy Roman Empire) by recognizing
independence of German prince.

1648-1653

1912 Dates J-BK
France

Disturbances by the
Fronda.

1648

1912 Dates J-BK

In 1648 Switzerland was
declared independent of Germany.

1648

1912 Dates J-BK
Summary

Treaty of Westphalia.

1648

Yellow fever. From South America,
to the Caribbean and Middle America